

Writing Grammar

Dec 11, 2022

Sentence types:

- Simple sentence: تک جمله (subject + verb +)
- Compound : simple 1 + and / but / or +simple 2 دو تا جمله مستقل که به هم زنجیر شده اند
- Complex : **Sim.....**(subordinate conjunctions **+simple 2**),.....**ple 1**
 - درون یک جمله ساده در واقع یک جمله ساده دیگر نهفته است
- compound-complex

Compound sentences:

Medisa left home at 7:30 and (he) took a taxi to his office.

Medisa went to the restaurant but it was closed.

On Friday, we can go out for lunch or I can cook pasta for all of you.

Complex sentences:

Medisa left home at 7:30 (simple)

Medisa left home while I was watching a football match on TV.

کل جمله آبی رنگ نقش قید زمان برای جمله بزرگتر را بازی میکند = adverb clause = جمله واره قیدی

Subordinate conjunctions:

- **Time:** when / while / before / after / till / until / as soon as / since / as / ...
- **Reason:** As / since / because / for = همگی یعنی چونکه
- **Result:** thus/ therefor / consequently/ as a result / so اینها معکوس ترکیب دلیل هستند
- **Purpose:** so that / in order that به قصد اینکه
- **Difference** (تفاوت): while / whereas / but*
- **Concession** (خلاف منطق): although / even though / though / but*

I went to see their live match at stadium because(since/ for/as) I'm a fan of Real Madrid.

Since/ as I'm a fan of Real Madrid, I went to see their live match at the stadium.

I'm a fan of Real Madrid, therefore, I went to see their live match at the stadium.

Medisa is saving his money so that he can (will / may) buy a BMW.

Medisa was going to a goldsmith institute so that/ in order that he would be a gold craftsman.

Medisa was going to a goldsmith institute in order to be a gold craftsman.

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