

Conditional Sentences: جمله شرطی

Type 1:

Event time: Future زمان وقوع : آینده

Meaning: Real / probable با شانس وقوع

- We can hang out with our friends if the weather isn't rainy.
- If the weather isn't rainy, we can hang out with friends.

Type 0:

Event time: always زمان رویداد : همیشه

Meaning: rules / natural facts در باره قوانین و حقایق طبیعی

If you warm up water to 100-degree centigrade, it boils (will boil).

Type 2:

Event time: Present حال زمان رویداد:

Meaning: unReal/improbable بدون شانس وقوع / حال غیر واقعی

If I didn't have classes right now, I would go to the football club.

If I had 1 million \$, I would / could/ might buy a house near Meaditranian Sea.

If I were (was) you, I would accept that job offer.

Type 3:

Event time: Past زمان وقوع: گذشته

Meaning: unReal / improbable حتی در گذشته بدون کمترین شانس وقوع

If I hadn't had classes (last Friday), I would have certainly gone to the football club.

If I had been to the North (last week), I might have eaten fresh seafood.

Unless: (if not)

- You won't arrive to class on time unless you leave right now.

- You won't arrive at class on time **if you do not leave** right now.

Question forms:

Could you hang out with your friends if you didn't have classes now?

در شرطی ها آن قسمت که if ندارد سوالی میتواند بشود. (جمله پایه / مستقل)
ولی برای منفی کردن هر دو قسمت پتانسیل دارند.

Dropping If from conditionals (short forms)

- **If she had known** you better, she would have never been suspicious of you.
 - **Had she known** you better, she would have never been suspicious of you.
- Should you require more info, do not hesitate to call us at**

Should you require more details, please contact me at

= If you require more details, please contact me at

Mixed conditionals

If **I had studied** better, I **was now** at Tehran university.

نیمه اول در شرطی نوع سوم است ولی نیمه دوم در شرطی دوم

If I had studied better, I would have been accepted at Tehran uni.

And now I had (حال غیر واقعی) a better lifestyle.