

## Conditional Sentences: جمله شرطی

### Type 1:

Event time: Future    زمان وقوع : آینده

Meaning: Real / probable    با شانس وقوع

- We can hang out with our friends if the weather isn't rainy.
- If the weather isn't rainy, we can hang out with friends.

### Type 0:

Event time: always    زمان رویداد : همیشه

Meaning: rules / natural facts    در باره قوانین و حقایق طبیعی

If you warm up water to 100-degree centigrade, it boils (will boil).

### Type 2:

Event time: Present    حال زمان رویداد:

Meaning: unReal/improbable    بدون شانس وقوع / حال غیر واقعی

If I didn't have classes right now, I would go to the football club.

If I had 1 million \$ , I would / could/ might buy a house near Meaditranian Sea.

If I were (was) you, I would accept that job offer.

### Type 3:

Event time: Past    زمان وقوع: گذشته

Meaning: unReal / improbable    حتی در گذشته بدون کمترین شانس وقوع

If I hadn't had classes (last Friday), I would have certainly gone to the football club.

If I had been to the North (last week), I might have eaten fresh seafood.

### Unless: (if not)

- You won't arrive to class on time unless you leave right now.

- You won't arrive at class on time **if you do not leave** right now.

Question forms:

**Could you hang out** with your friends if you didn't have classes now?

در شرطی ها آن قسمت که if ندارد سوالی میتواند بشود. ( جمله پایه / مستقل)  
ولی برای منفی کردن هر دو قسمت پتانسیل دارند.

**Dropping If from conditionals ( short forms)**

- **If she had known** you better, she would have never been suspicious of you.
  - **Had she known** you better, she would have never been suspicious of you.
- Should you require more info, do not hesitate to call us at .....**

**Should you require** more details, please contact me at ....

= If you require more details, please contact me at ....

**Mixed conditionals**

If **I had studied** better, I **was now** at Tehran university.

نیمه اول در شرطی نوع سوم است ولی نیمه دوم در شرطی دوم

If I had studied better, I would have been accepted at Tehran uni.

And now I had ( حال غیر واقعی ) a better lifestyle.