

Discourse key words

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مشترک جنرال و آکادمیک - در بخش دوم نگارش ، مقاله با موضوعات و دسته بندی های مختلف باید بنویسیم. در این درس به کاربرد **کلید واژه های مباحثه** اشاره خواهد شد. در نگارش مقاله ، با استفاده از عبارات و کلید واژه های استدلال و مباحثه ، می توانید به نوشته ی خود غنا و اعتبار بیشتری بدهید: اکیدا توصیه میکنم این عبارات را در جمله بکار ببرید و بنویسید و بنویسید ... تا جاییکه ملکه ی ذهن شما بشود. از طرفی ، لطفا تمرین های مربوط به این درس را از ابتدای متن باز کنید و انجام دهید.

Meaning	Attitude Marker
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express an idea from a particular viewpoint 	<i>technically; ideally; theoretically; financially; economically; historically; from a literary perspective; environment-wise; superficially; nominally; strategically</i>
<p>Examples: Technically, your proposal is sound, but finance-wise, is it manageable? Ideally, it's good to have a smoke alarm in each room of the house.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to say something you may believe is true but aren't certain about; there is a degree of doubt 	<i>apparently; presumably; reportedly; supposedly; maybe (informal); allegedly; possibly; perhaps; no doubt</i>
<p>Examples: Presumably, you are well enough to go to work now. Allegedly, he was involved in the bank robbery.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express that which is true in principle 	<i>basically; essentially; fundamentally</i>
<p>Examples: Basically, he's a workaholic, so you won't see him getting involved in the charity run. Essentially, the laser scans the bar code and registers the product details.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express whether someone's expectations have been met or not 	<i>as a matter of fact, in fact, to tell the truth; to tell you the truth</i>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ to express an opinion which you believe is true but it may be unpleasant to hear; ▪ it may be expressed in confidence* 	<p><i>frankly; personally; candidly; all things considered; to be perfectly frank; bluntly; if I may say so; honestly; without beating around the bush (informal)</i></p> <p><i>between you and me (informal)*; confidentially*</i></p>
<p>Examples: Frankly, that dress isn't very flattering. Honestly, Sue, I didn't mean to hurt you?</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ to express a strong belief or opinion which has a degree of certainty 	<p><i>obviously; clearly; evidently; certainly; definitely; indeed (formal); surely; visibly, undeniably; undoubtedly; unquestionably; plainly; to be sure; of course</i></p>
<p>Examples: Undeniably, the river has been polluted by industrial waste from the factory. The inquiry into the matter of corruption has, indeed, vindicated him.</p>	

Meaning	Attitude Marker
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express something positive in reference to a pleasing result 	<i>fortunately, happily, luckily</i>
<p>Examples: Fortunately, no lives were lost in the torrential rains. Happily, the couple were able to resolve their differences through counselling.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express dissatisfaction or something negative 	<i>annoyingly, unfortunately, unhappily, unluckily</i>
<p>Examples: Unfortunately, no immediate assistance was given to the victims of the train disaster. Unluckily, Jill got caught in the thunderstorm on her way home from work.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express something that is unusual 	<i>curiously, strangely, strangely enough, surprisingly, oddly, oddly enough, astonishingly, suspiciously, amazingly</i>
<p>Examples: Surprisingly, only a handful of people attended the celebration. Oddly enough, I didn't understand a thing the communications expert said.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express an opinion on someone's behaviour 	<i>rightly, wrongly, foolishly, stupidly, wisely, sensibly, cleverly</i>
<p>Examples: Foolishly, he spent his entire inheritance, and is now left with nothing in the bank. Wisely, the teacher discouraged the student from getting over tired before the test.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to express an opinion so as not to upset anyone 	<i>more or less, kind of, sort of, well, so to speak</i>
<p>Examples: The tour of the museum was kind of interesting. What did you think of her new boyfriend? Well, he's OK.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to show that you are conceding on a point or fact in an argument; it can qualify or contradict the point being made 	<i>admittedly, really, in reality, of course, actually</i>
<p>Examples: Admittedly, it was a difficult test, but fair. Of course, there are certain paragraphs in the document, which have to be amended.</p>	